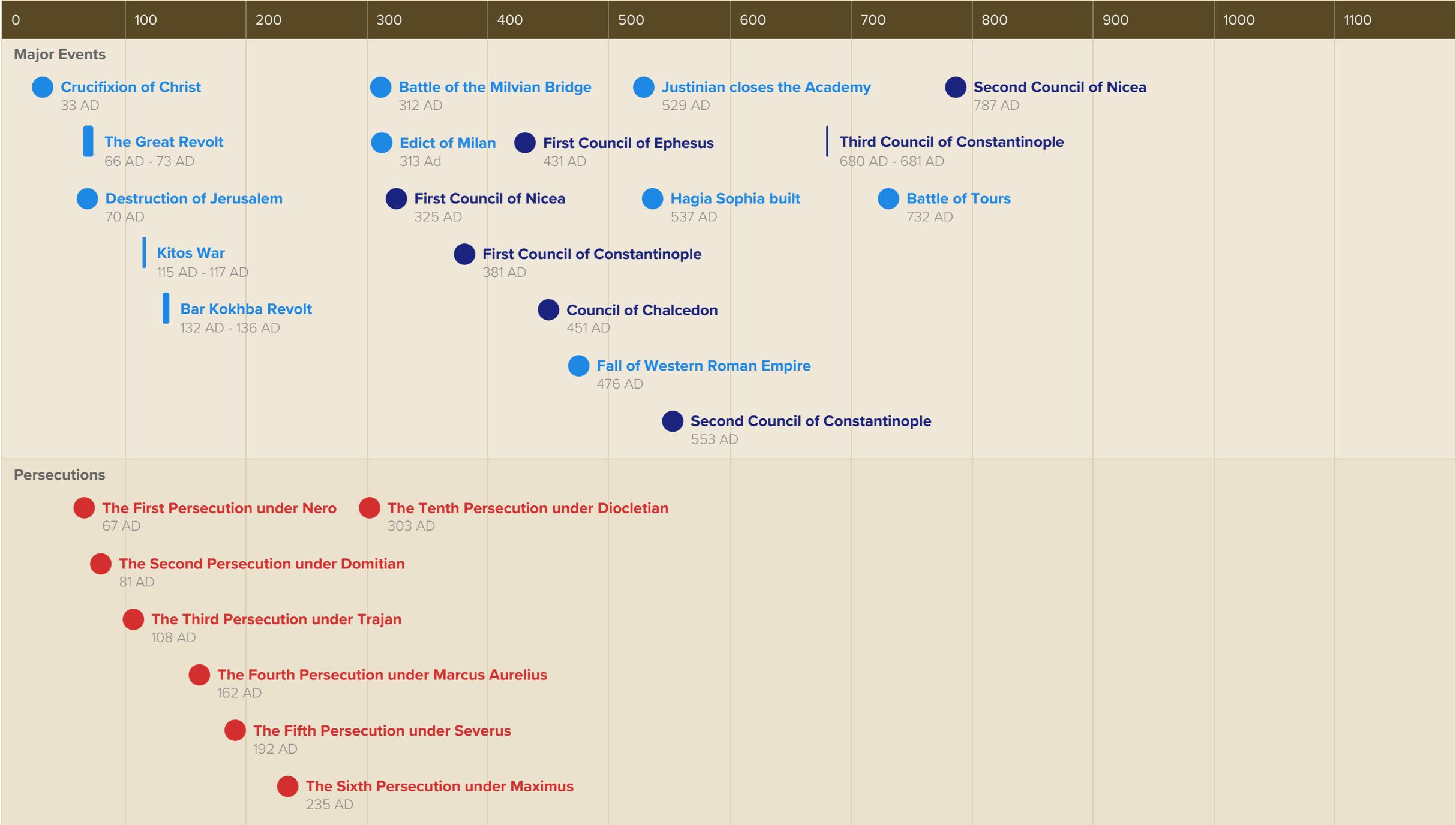


Church History Master Timeline, 0 AD - 1049 AD



● **The Seventh Persecution under Decius**
249 AD

● **The Eighth Persecution under Valerian**
257 AD

● **The Ninth Persecution under Aurelian**
274 AD

Famous Christians



Ignatius of Antioch
Approx. 35 AD - Approx. 108 AD



Macrina the Younger
324 AD - 379 AD



Gregory I
540 AD - 604 AD



Venerable Bede
Approx. 673 AD - 735 AD



Clement of Rome
Approx. 50 AD - Approx. 101 AD



Athanasius of Alexandria
Approx. 298 AD - 373 AD



Isadore of Seville
Approx. 560 AD - 636 AD



Gottschalk of Orbais
808 AD - 867 AD



Polycarp
69 AD - 155 AD



Hippolytus of Rome
Approx. 170 AD - Approx. 235 AD



Benedict of Nursia
480 AD - Approx. 543 AD



Alcuin of York
Approx. 735 AD - 804 AD



Papias of Hierapolis
Approx. 70 AD - 155 AD



Basil of Caesarea
Approx. 329 AD - 379 AD



John Climacus
Approx. 579 AD - 649 AD



Aristides of Athens
Approx. 80 AD - Approx. 133 AD



Gregory of Nyssa
Approx. 335 AD - Approx. 395 AD



Boniface
675 AD - 754 AD



Paschasius Radbertus
785 AD - 865 AD



Quadratus of Athens
Approx. 80 AD - 129 AD



Gregory of Nazianzus
Approx. 329 AD - 390 AD



Maximus the Confessor
580 AD - 662 AD



Justin Martyr
103 AD - 165 AD



Ambrose
Approx. 340 AD - 397 AD



Dionysius the Pseudo-Areopagite
Approx. 500 AD - Approx. 550 AD



Tatian the Assyrian
Approx. 120 AD - Approx. 180 AD



Leo the Great
400 AD - 461 AD



John of Damascus
Approx. 675 AD - 749 AD



Irenaeus
Approx. 130 AD - Approx. 202 AD



Jerome
347 AD - 420 AD



Boethius
480 AD - 524 AD



Athenagoras of Athens
Approx. 133 AD - Approx. 190 AD



Tertullian
160 AD - 225 AD



John Chrysostom
Approx. 347 AD - 407 AD



Origen
Approx. 185 AD - Approx. 254

Cyrian
200 AD - 258 AD

Augustine of Hippo
354 AD - 430 AD

Anthony of Egypt
251 AD - 357 AD

Heresy and Heretics

Gnosticism
Approx. 75 AD - Approx. 275 AD

Arianism
Approx. 300 AD - 500 AD

Monothelitism
638 AD - 681 AD

Marcion of Sinope
85 AD - 160 AD

Dontus Magnus
Approx. 300 AD - 355 AD

Marcionism
Approx. 145 AD - Approx. 500 AD

Montanism
Approx. 156 - Approx. 200

Eutyches
380 AD - 456 AD

Noetus
Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 230 AD

Novatian
Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 258 AD

Pelagianism
Approx. 400 AD - 418 AD

Sabellius
Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 230 AD

Sabellianism
Approx. 220 AD - Approx. 300 AD

Arius
Approx. 250 AD - Approx. 336 AD

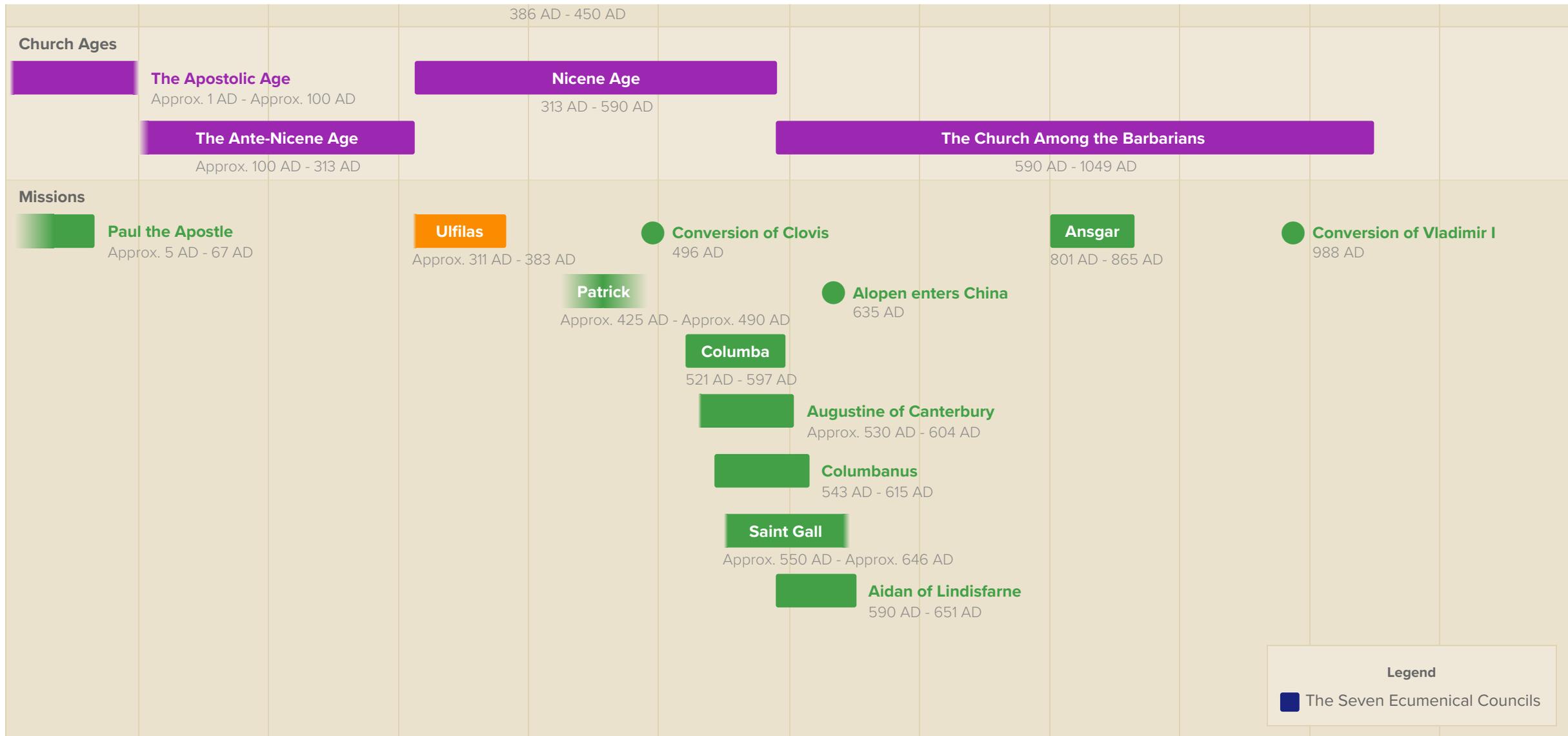
Novatianism
Approx. 251 AD - Approx. 350 AD

Apollinaris of Laodicea
Approx. 310 AD - Approx. 390 AD

Donatism
Approx. 311 - Approx. 412

Pelagius
Approx. 360 AD - Approx. 418 AD

Nestorius



Legend
 ■ The Seven Ecumenical Councils

Major Events

- **Crucifixion of Christ**
33 AD
- **The Great Revolt**
66 AD - 73 AD
First Jewish-Roman War
- **Destruction of Jerusalem**
70 AD
- **Kitos War**
115 AD - 117 AD
Second Jewish-Roman War
- **Bar Kokhba Revolt**
132 AD - 136 AD
Third Jewish-Roman War
- **Battle of the Milvian Bridge**
312 AD
- **Edict of Milan**
313 AD
- **First Council of Nicea**
325 AD
Drew up Nicene Creed, opposed Arianism
- **First Council of Constantinople**
381 AD
Condemned Apollinarianism
- **First Council of Ephesus**
431 AD
Opposed Nestorianism
- **Council of Chalcedon**
451 AD
Opposed Monophysitism (Eutyches), described Hypostatic Union, adopted Chalcedonian Creed

-
- **Fall of Western Roman Empire**
476 AD

 - **Justinian closes the Academy**
529 AD
Platonic school of paganism in Athens closed. Symbolic end of antiquity.

 - **Hagia Sophia built**
537 AD
Seat of the Patriarch of Constantinople

 - **Second Council of Constantinople**
553 AD
Condemned Nestorianism

 - **Third Council of Constantinople**
680 AD - 681 AD
Condemned monothelism

 - **Battle of Tours**
732 AD
Charles Martel defeats Umayyad forces, marking end of Islamic expansion in western Europe

 - **Second Council of Nicea**
787 AD
Restored the veneration of icons

Persecutions

- **The First Persecution under Nero**
67 AD

- **The Second Persecution under Domitian**
81 AD

- **The Third Persecution under Trajan**
108 AD

- **The Fourth Persecution under Marcus Aurelius**
162 AD

- **The Fifth Persecution under Severus**
192 AD
- **The Sixth Persecution under Maximus**
235 AD
- **The Seventh Persecution under Decius**
249 AD
- **The Eighth Persecution under Valerian**
257 AD
- **The Ninth Persecution under Aurelian**
274 AD
- **The Tenth Persecution under Diocletian**
303 AD

Famous Christians

- **Ignatius of Antioch**
Approx. 35 AD - Approx. 108 AD
Bishop of Antioch
- **Clement of Rome**
Approx. 50 AD - Approx. 101 AD
Bishop of Rome, author of 1 Clement
- **Polycarp**
69 AD - 155 AD
Bishop of Smyrna, martyr
- **Papias of Hierapolis**
Approx. 70 AD - 155 AD
Bishop of Hierapolis, author of Exposition of the Sayings of the Lord
- **Quadratus of Athens**
Approx. 80 AD - 129 AD
Bishop of Athens, apologist

■	Aristides of Athens Approx. 80 AD - Approx. 133 AD	Philosopher, author of Apology of Aristides
■	Justin Martyr 103 AD - 165 AD	Philosopher, apologist
■	Tatian the Assyrian Approx. 120 AD - Approx. 180 AD	Composer of the Diatessaron
■	Irenaeus Approx. 130 AD - Approx. 202 AD	Bishop of Lugdunum, apologist, author of Against Heresies
■	Athenagoras of Athens Approx. 133 AD - Approx. 190 AD	Philosopher, apologist
■	Tertullian 160 AD - 225 AD	Author, "Father of Latin Christianity"
■	Hippolytus of Rome Approx. 170 AD - Approx. 235 AD	Controversialist, martyr
■	Origen Approx. 185 AD - Approx. 254	Controversial theologian
■	Cyprian 200 AD - 258 AD	Bishop of Carthage
■	Anthony of Egypt 251 AD - 357 AD	Monk in the Egyptian desert
■	Athanasius of Alexandria Approx. 298 AD - 373 AD	Bishop of Alexandria, theologian, opponent of Arius,
■	Macrina the Younger 324 AD - 379 AD	Nun, 'Life of Macrina' written by Gregory of Nyssa

■	Basil of Caesarea Approx. 329 AD - 379 AD	Bishop of Caesarea Mazaca, 'Cappadocian Father'
■	Gregory of Nazianzus Approx. 329 AD - 390 AD	Archbishop of Constantinople, theologian, 'Cappadocian Father'
■	Gregory of Nyssa Approx. 335 AD - Approx. 395 AD	Bishop of Nyssa, theologian, 'Cappadocian Father'
■	Ambrose Approx. 340 AD - 397 AD	Bishop of Milan, opponent of Arius
■	Jerome 347 AD - 420 AD	Theologian, translated the Vulgate
■	John Chrysostom Approx. 347 AD - 407 AD	Archbishop of Constantinople, preacher
■	Augustine of Hippo 354 AD - 430 AD	Bishop of Hippo, philosopher, theologian, author of 'The City of God' and 'Confessions,' opponent of Pelagius
■	Leo the Great 400 AD - 461 AD	Pope, theologian, turned Huns away from Rome
■	Boethius 480 AD - 524 AD	Theologian, philosopher, author
■	Benedict of Nursia 480 AD - Approx. 543 AD	Founder of western Christian monasticism
■	Dionysius the Pseudo-Areopagite Approx. 500 AD - Approx. 550 AD	Mystical theologian and philosopher, writing under pen-name
■	Gregory I 540 AD - 604 AD	Pope, authorized the 'Gregorian Mission' to convert Anglo-Saxons, considered the last 'good' pope by John Calvin

■	Isadore of Seville Approx. 560 AD - 636 AD	Archbishop of Seville, involved in conversion of Visigoths, scholar, author of 'Etymologiae'
■	John Climacus Approx. 579 AD - 649 AD	Monk of Mt. Sinai, author of 'Ladder of Divine Ascent'
■	Maximus the Confessor 580 AD - 662 AD	Monk, theologian, scholar
■	Venerable Bede Approx. 673 AD - 735 AD	English monk, scholar, author of 'Ecclesiastical History of the English People'
■	Boniface 675 AD - 754 AD	Missionary to Germanic areas of Frankish Empire, martyr
■	John of Damascus Approx. 675 AD - 749 AD	Syrian monk, scholar
■	Alcuin of York Approx. 735 AD - 804 AD	Scholar, clergyman, teacher, Abbot of Tours
■	Paschasius Radbertus 785 AD - 865 AD	Theologian, abbot of Corbie, defended transubstantiation
■	Gottschalk of Orbais 808 AD - 867 AD	Saxon theologian, monk, advocate of double predestination

Heresy and Heretics

■	Gnosticism Approx. 75 AD - Approx. 275 AD	Duality and 'higher knowledge,' combat between good and evil deities
■	Marcion of Sinope 85 AD - 160 AD	Ditheistic, considered Old and New Testaments to have different gods

<p>Marcionism Approx. 145 AD - Approx. 500 AD</p>	Gnostic-type duality
<p>Montanism Approx. 156 - Approx. 200</p>	Theologically orthodox with increased emphasis on the Holy Spirit
<p>Noetus Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 230 AD</p>	Proto-Sabellian
<p>Sabellius Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 230 AD</p>	Modalistic Monarchianism
<p>Novatian Approx. 200 AD - Approx. 258 AD</p>	Novationist
<p>Sabellianism Approx. 220 AD - Approx. 300 AD</p>	Modalistic Monarchianism
<p>Arius Approx. 250 AD - Approx. 336 AD</p>	Arian
<p>Novatianism Approx. 251 AD - Approx. 350 AD</p>	Theologically orthodox, refused readmission into church following lapse into paganism
<p>Arianism Approx. 300 AD - 500 AD</p>	Christ as created, non-eternal being
<p>Donatus Magnus Approx. 300 AD - 355 AD</p>	Founder of Donatism
<p>Apollinaris of Laodicea Approx. 310 AD - Approx. 390 AD</p>	Denied Christ's rational human soul
<p>Donatism Approx. 311 - Approx. 412</p>	Theologically orthodox, refused to re-accept clergy who had once handed over Scriptures to authorities. Donatists lingered until 600s-700s AD

- Pelagius**
 Approx. 360 AD - Approx. 418 AD
 Denied original sin, advocated free will, insisted law could be fulfilled without divine aid
- Eutyches**
 380 AD - 456 AD
 Opposed Nestorius, monophysite view of Christ's nature
- Nestorius**
 386 AD - 450 AD
 Controversially anathematized, opposed term 'theotokos,' human and divine persons of Christ are separate
- Pelagianism**
 Approx. 400 AD - 418 AD
 Denies original sin, advocates free will
- Monothelitism**
 638 AD - 681 AD
 Teaching that Christ has two natures but only one will

Church Ages

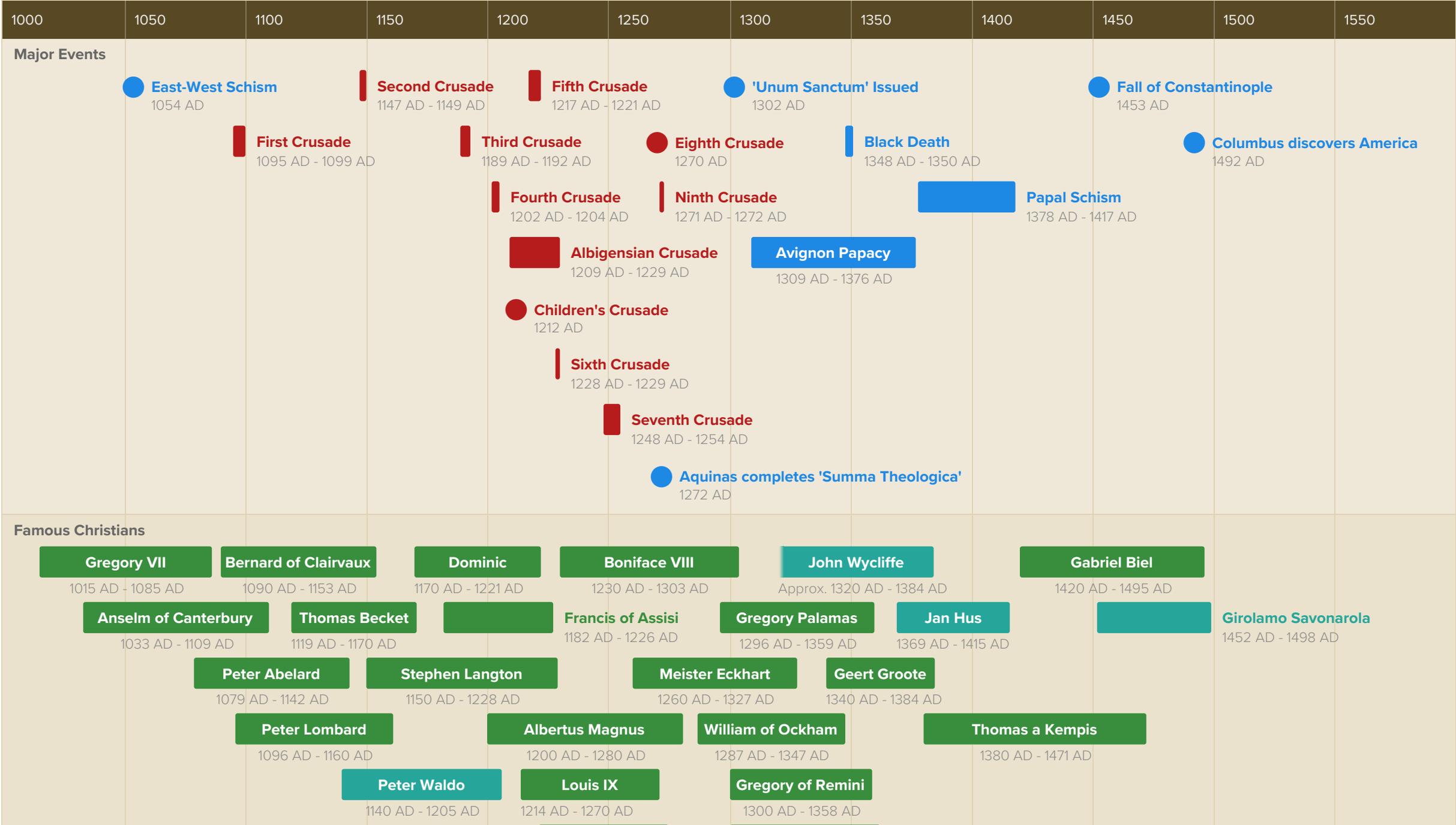
- The Apostolic Age**
 Approx. 1 AD - Approx. 100 AD
- The Ante-Nicene Age**
 Approx. 100 AD - 313 AD
- Nicene Age**
 313 AD - 590 AD 313 - 590 AD
- The Church Among the Barbarians**
 590 AD - 1049 AD

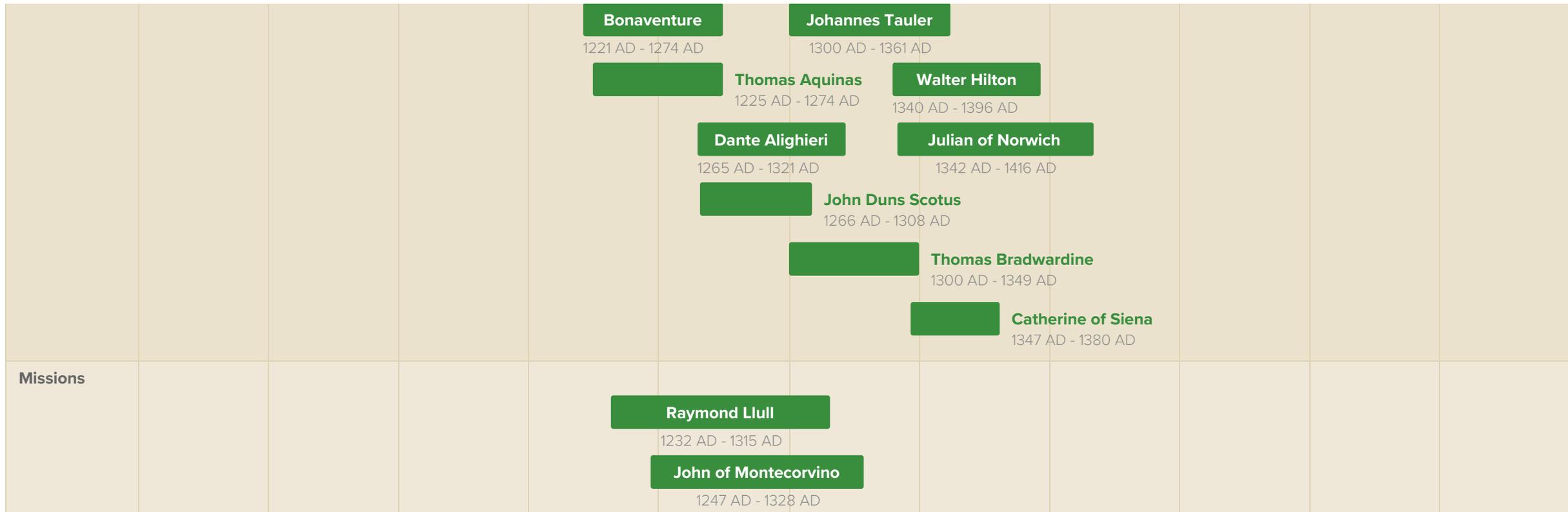
Missions

- Paul the Apostle**
 Approx. 5 AD - 67 AD

<p>Ulfilas Approx. 311 AD - 383 AD</p>	Arian missionary, translated Bible into Gothic
<p>Patrick Approx. 425 AD - Approx. 490 AD</p>	Missionary to Ireland
<p>Conversion of Clovis 496 AD</p>	
<p>Columba 521 AD - 597 AD</p>	Irish abbot, missionary to Scotland
<p>Augustine of Canterbury Approx. 530 AD - 604 AD</p>	Benedictine monk, archbishop of Canterbury, missionary to England
<p>Columbanus 543 AD - 615 AD</p>	Irish missionary to Gaul
<p>Saint Gall Approx. 550 AD - Approx. 646 AD</p>	Companion of St. Columbanus, missionary to Gaul
<p>Aidan of Lindisfarne 590 AD - 651 AD</p>	Irish monk, missionary to Northumbria
<p>Alopen enters China 635 AD</p>	First known missionary to China
<p>Ansgar 801 AD - 865 AD</p>	Archbishop of Hamburg-Bremen, mission to northern Europe, 'Apostle of the North'
<p>Conversion of Vladimir I 988 AD</p>	Christianization of Kievan Rus

Church History Master Timeline, 1049 AD - 1517 AD





Missions

Raymond Lull

1232 AD - 1315 AD

John of Montecorvino

1247 AD - 1328 AD

Major Events

■ **East-West Schism**

1054 AD

■ **First Crusade**

1095 AD - 1099 AD

■ **Second Crusade**

1147 AD - 1149 AD

■ **Third Crusade**

1189 AD - 1192 AD

■ **Fourth Crusade**

1202 AD - 1204 AD

■ **Albigensian Crusade**

1209 AD - 1229 AD

Elimination of Catharism in southern France

■ **Children's Crusade**

1212 AD

■ **Fifth Crusade**

1217 AD - 1221 AD

■ **Sixth Crusade**

1228 AD - 1229 AD

■ **Seventh Crusade**

1248 AD - 1254 AD

■ **Eighth Crusade**

1270 AD

Ninth Crusade 1271 AD - 1272 AD	
Aquinas completes 'Summa Theologica' 1272 AD	
'Unum Sanctum' Issued 1302 AD	Papal bull indicates that submission to Pope and Roman Catholic Church is required for salvation
Avignon Papacy 1309 AD - 1376 AD	Papacy resides in Avignon, France
Black Death 1348 AD - 1350 AD	
Papal Schism 1378 AD - 1417 AD	Three rival popes
Fall of Constantinople 1453 AD	End of Eastern Roman Empire (Byzantium)
Columbus discovers America 1492 AD	

Famous Christians

Gregory VII 1015 AD - 1085 AD	Pope, involved in Investiture Controversy
Anselm of Canterbury 1033 AD - 1109 AD	Benedictine monk, Abbot, theologian, author of 'Cur Deus Homo'
Peter Abelard 1079 AD - 1142 AD	French scholastic philosopher

Bernard of Clairvaux 1090 AD - 1153 AD	French abbot, reformer of Cistercian order, opponent of Peter Abelard
Peter Lombard 1096 AD - 1160 AD	Scholastic theologian, Bishop of Paris
Thomas Becket 1119 AD - 1170 AD	Archbishop of Canterbury, murdered on order of Henry II
Peter Waldo 1140 AD - 1205 AD	Leader of Waldensian, pre-reformer
Stephen Langton 1150 AD - 1228 AD	Archbishop of Canterbury, divided Bible into chapters, involved in crisis that created Magna Carta
Dominic 1170 AD - 1221 AD	Castilian priest, founder of the Dominican order
Francis of Assisi 1182 AD - 1226 AD	Founder of Franciscan Order
Albertus Magnus 1200 AD - 1280 AD	German Dominican Friar, philosopher, theologian
Louis IX 1214 AD - 1270 AD	King of France, ended Albigensian crusade, royal reformer, involved in 7th and 8th crusades
Bonaventure 1221 AD - 1274 AD	Italian Franciscan, scholastic theologian, philosopher, author
Thomas Aquinas 1225 AD - 1274 AD	Dominican Friar, philosopher, theologian, author of 'Summa Theologiae,' major contributor to Roman Catholic Theology
Boniface VIII 1230 AD - 1303 AD	Pope, centralized power of the papacy

■	Meister Eckhart 1260 AD - 1327 AD	German theologian, philosopher, mystic
■	Dante Alighieri 1265 AD - 1321 AD	Italian poet, author of 'Divine Comedy'
■	John Duns Scotus 1266 AD - 1308 AD	Theologian, scholastic philosopher
■	William of Ockham 1287 AD - 1347 AD	Franciscan, scholastic philosopher, theologian, known of 'Occam's Razor'
■	Gregory Palamas 1296 AD - 1359 AD	Monk of Mount Athos, Archbishop of Thessaloniki, Byzantine theologian
■	Johannes Tauler 1300 AD - 1361 AD	German mystic, theologian, Dominican, disciple of Meister Eckhart
■	Thomas Bradwardine 1300 AD - 1349 AD	Scholastic philosopher, Archbishop of Canterbury
■	Gregory of Remini 1300 AD - 1358 AD	Scholastic philosopher and theologian
■	John Wycliffe Approx. 1320 AD - 1384 AD	Theologian, Bible translator, pre-reformer, founder of Lollard movement, 'morning star of the English reformation'
■	Walter Hilton 1340 AD - 1396 AD	English Augustinian mystic
■	Geert Groote 1340 AD - 1384 AD	Founder of pietistic group 'Brethren of the Common Life,' influential in Devotio Moderna
■	Julian of Norwich 1342 AD - 1416 AD	English anchoress, mystic, author of 'Revelations of Divine Love'

**Catherine of Siena**

1347 AD - 1380 AD

Dominican, scholastic philosopher and theologian, involved in bringing back Avignon papacy

**Jan Hus**

1369 AD - 1415 AD

Czech theologian, priest, pre-reformer, founder of Hussites

**Thomas a Kempis**

1380 AD - 1471 AD

Author of 'The Imitation of Christ'

**Gabriel Biel**

1420 AD - 1495 AD

Scholastic philosopher, related to Brethren of the Common Life

**Girolamo Savonarola**

1452 AD - 1498 AD

Italian Dominican, preacher, pre-Reformer, martyr

Missions

**Raymond Llull**

1232 AD - 1315 AD

Franciscan, philosopher, logician, writer, worked for evangelization of Muslims

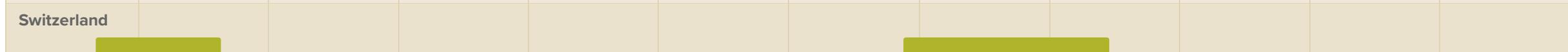
**John of Montecorvino**

1247 AD - 1328 AD

Franciscan missionary to India and China

Church History Master Timeline, 1517 AD - 2001 AD





Ulrich Zwingli
1484 - 1531

● **Geneva Psalter of 1562**

Jean-Henri Merle d'Aubigne
1794 - 1872

William Farel
1489 - 1565

Francis de Sales
1567 - 1622

Francis Turretin
1623 - 1687

Frederic Louis Godet
1812 - 1900

Michael Sattler
1490 - 1527

George Blaurock
1491 - 1529

Conrad Grebel
1498 - 1526

Heinrich Bullinger
1504 - 1575

John Calvin
1509 - 1563

Michael Servetus
1511 - 1553

Theodore Beza
1519 - 1605

Thomas Erastus
1524 - 1583

● **Schleitheim Confession**
1527

● **First Helvetic Confession**
1536

● **Second Helvetic Confession**
1564

Germany

Martin Luther
1483 - 1546

● **Peace of Augsburg**
1555

Philipp Spener
1635 - 1705

Adolf Schlatter
1852 - 1938

Andreas Karlstadt
1486 - 1541

● **Heidelberg Catechism**
1563

August Hermann Francke
1663 - 1727

Thomas Muntzer

Abraham Calovius

Nicolaus Zinzendorf



John Cotton
1585 - 1652

● 1662
Half-Way Covenant

Andrew Bryan
1737 - 1812

Philip Schaff
1819 - 1893

Francis Schaeffer
1912 - 1984

Thomas Hooker

1586 - 1647

Cotton Mather

1663 - 1728

Francis Asbury

1745 - 1816

Robert Lewis Dabney

1820 - 1898

John Davenport

1597 - 1670

William Tennent

1673 - 1746

Timothy Dwight IV

1752 - 1817

Dwight Moody

1837 - 1899

Roger Williams

1603 - 1683

● **Salem Witch Trials**

1692 - 1693

Samuel Miller

1769 - 1850

Billy Sunday

1862 - 1935

John Eliot

1604 - 1690

● **Yale University Founded**

1701

Peter Cartwright

1785 - 1872

● **Founding of Harvard College**

1636

Lemuel Haynes

1753 - 1833

Increase Mather

1639 - 1723

Richard Allen

1760 - 1831

Solomon Stoddard

1643 - 1729

Lyman Beecher

1775 - 1863

● **Cambridge Platform**

1648

[Redacted]

David Brainerd

1718 - 1747

[Redacted]

Charles Colcock Jones

1804 - 1863

Gilbert Tennent

1703 - 1764

Asahel Nettleton

1783 - 1844

[Redacted]

Jonathan Edwards

1703 - 1758

Eleazar Wheelock

1711 - 1779

Charles Hodge

1797 - 1878

John Woolman

1720 - 1772

[Redacted]

Theodore Wright

1797 - 1847

John Witherspoon

1722 - 1794

John Williamson Nevin

1803 - 1886

[Redacted]

Samuel Davies

1723 - 1761

● **Andover Seminary founded**

1807

[Redacted]



August 23, 1572
St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre

Vincent de Paul

1581 - 1660

Rene Descartes

1596 - 1650

Francois Fenelon

1651 - 1715

Edict of Nantes
1598

Brother Lawrence

1614 - 1691

[Redacted]

Blaise Pascal
1623 - 1662

Madame Guyon

1648 - 1717

Adolphe Monod
1802 - 1856

Italy

Robert Bellarmine

1542 - 1621

[Redacted]

Council of Trent
1545 - 1563

Vatican I
1869 - 1870

Vatican II
1962 - 1965

Major Events

England

- Hugh Latimer**
1487 - 1555
Anglican, martyr under Queen Mary
- Myles Coverdale**
1488 - 1569
Bible translator, Bishop of Exeter
- Thomas Cranmer**
1489 - 1556
Leader of English Reformation, Archbishop of Canterbury, annulled Henry VIII's marriage
- Henry VIII**
1491 - 1547
King of England, separated Church of England from papal authority, instituted Anglican Church
- William Tyndale**
1494 - 1536
Bible translator, martyr
- Richard Cox**
1500 - 1581
Dean of Westminster, Bishop of Ely, reformer
- John Hooper**
1500 - 1555
Reformer, Bishop of Gloucester and Worcester, martyr
- John Bradford**
1510 - 1555
Reformer, martyr
- Thomas Cartwright**
1535 - 1603
Puritan
- First English Book of Common Prayer**
1549

<p>■ Richard Hooker 1554 - 1600</p>	<p>Theologian, influential in Anglican thinking as opposed to Puritanism</p>
<p>■ Lancelot Andrews 1555 - 1626</p>	<p>English bishop, oversaw translation of King James Version</p>
<p>■ Thirty-nine Articles of Religion 1571</p>	<p>Defined the doctrine of the Church of England</p>
<p>■ William Laud 1573 - 1645</p>	<p>Archbishop of Canterbury, opponent of puritanism</p>
<p>■ James Ussher 1581 - 1656</p>	<p>Church of Ireland Archbishop, chronologist, author of 'The Annals of the World'</p>
<p>■ George Herbert 1593 - 1633</p>	<p>Poet, Anglican priest</p>
<p>■ Oliver Cromwell 1599 - 1658</p>	<p>Lord Protector of the Commonwealth, puritan,</p>
<p>■ Millenary Petition 1603</p>	<p>Puritan petition to James I</p>
<p>■ Richard Baxter 1615 - 1691</p>	<p>Puritan, theologian, controversialist</p>
<p>■ John Owen 1616 - 1683</p>	<p>Nonconformist theologian, academian, writer</p>
<p>■ John Flavel 1627 - 1691</p>	<p>presbyterian clergyman, puritan, author</p>
<p>■ John Bunyan 1628 - 1688</p>	<p>Puritan, preacher, author of 'The Pilgrim's Progress'</p>

■	Isaac Newton 1642 - 1726	mathematician, astronomer, theologian, physicist
■	Westminster Confession of Faith 1646	Reformed confession of faith drawn up by Westminster assembly
■	Great Ejection 1662	Puritan ministers ejected from churches
■	Isaac Watts 1674 - 1748	Minister, hymn writer, theologian, logician
■	Griffith Jones 1684 - 1761	Welsh minister, education organizer
■	Glorious Revolution 1688	Leads to religious toleration
■	1689 London Baptist Confession 1689	
■	Philip Doddridge 1702 - 1751	Nonconformist, educator, hymnwriter
■	John Wesley 1703 - 1791	Theologian, founder of Methodism, evangelist, influential in the Great Awakening
■	Selina Hastings 1707 - 1791	Supporter of methodism, Countess of Huntingdon
■	Charles Wesley 1707 - 1788	Methodist founder, evangelist
■	Daniel Rowland 1711 - 1790	Leader of the Welsh Calvinistic Methodist revival, preacher

Benjamin Ingham 1712 - 1772	Minister, missionary in Georgia
William Romaine 1714 - 1795	Church of England minister
George Whitfield 1714 - 1770	Anglican cleric, founder of Methodism, evangelist, influence in the great awakening
Howell Harris 1714 - 1773	Welsh Methodist, evangelist
John Berridge 1716 - 1793	Evangelist, hymnist
William Williams Pantycelyn 1717 - 1791	Hymn-writer, leader of the Welsh Methodist revival
John Cennick 1718 - 1755	Methodist, Moravian evangelist, hymnwriter
John Newton 1725 - 1807	Clergyman, sailor, hymnwriter, author of 'Amazing Grace'
Henry Venn 1725 - 1797	Minister, founder of the Clapham Sect (evangelical social reformers of the Church of England)
Thomas Coke 1747 - 1814	Methodist bishop, 'father of methodist missions'
Charles Simeon 1759 - 1836	Clergyman, founder of the Church Missionary Society
William Wilberforce 1759 - 1833	Politician, reformer, evangelical, abolitionist



John Henry Newman

1801 - 1890

Anglican priest, Catholic cardinal, theologian



J. C. Ryle

1816 - 1900

Anglican bishop



Charles Spurgeon

1834 - 1892

Baptist preacher, "Prince of Preachers"

Scotland



John Knox

1513 - 1572

Minister, theologian, author,



Andrew Melville

1545 - 1622

Scholar, theologian, reformer



Scots Confession

1560

Protestant confession of presbyterian faith



Alexander Henderson

1583 - 1646

Theologian, ecclesiastical statesman, reformer



Samuel Rutherford

1600 - 1661

Presbyterian pastor, theologian, author



Solemn League and Covenant

1643

Agreement between Scottish covenanters and leaders of the English parliamentarians during First English Civil War



Henry Scougal

1650 - 1678

Theologian, minister, author of 'The Life of God in the Soul of Man'



Ralph Erskine

1658 - 1752

Minister

■	Battle of Rullion Green 1666	Covenanters defeated by Royalist forces
■	Thomas Boston 1676 - 1732	Church leader, theologian, philosopher
■	The Killing Time Approx. 1680 - 1688	Conflict between presbyterian covenanters and royalist forces
■	Willielma Campbell 1741 - 1786	Scottish evangelical
■	Robert Haldane 1764 - 1842	Scottish churchman
■	Thomas Chalmers 1780 - 1847	minister, professor of theology
■	John Duncan 1796 - 1870	Minister, missionary to Hungarian Jews, professor of Hebrew
■	Horatius Bonar 1808 - 1889	Scottish churchman, poet, hymn-writer
■	Andrew Bonar 1810 - 1892	Minister of the Free Church of Scotland
■	Robert Murray M'Cheyne 1813 - 1843	Minister in the Church of Scotland
■	William Robertson Smith 1846 - 1894	Orientalist, Old Testament scholar, minister

■	Ulrich Zwingli 1484 - 1531	Reformer in Zurich
■	William Farel 1489 - 1565	Evangelist, influence on John Calvin
■	Michael Sattler 1490 - 1527	Anabaptist leader, involved in Schleitheim Confession, martyr
■	George Blaurock 1491 - 1529	Founder of anabaptist group Swiss Brethren
■	Conrad Grebel 1498 - 1526	Founder of anabaptist group Swiss Brethren
■	Heinrich Bullinger 1504 - 1575	Reformer, successor of Zwingli
■	John Calvin 1509 - 1563	Theologian, pastor, reformer in Geneva, described Calvinism, author of 'Institutes of the Christian Religion'
■	Michael Servetus 1511 - 1553	Scholar, denied orthodox Trinity, burnt in Geneva
■	Theodore Beza 1519 - 1605	Theologian, scholar, student of John Calvin
■	Thomas Erastus 1524 - 1583	Believed that the state, not the church, should punish Christian sins
■	Schleitheim Confession 1527	statement of Anabaptist principles
■	First Helvetic Confession 1536	Expression of Reformed belief in Switzerland

■	Geneva Psalter of 1562 1562	
■	Second Helvetic Confession 1564	Expression of beliefs of Reformed churches of Switzerland
■	Francis de Sales 1567 - 1622	Roman Catholic Bishop in Geneva, writer
■	Francis Turretin 1623 - 1687	Reformed scholastic theologian
■	Jean-Henri Merle d'Aubigne 1794 - 1872	minister, historian of the reformation
■	Frederic Louis Godet 1812 - 1900	Theologian

Germany

■	Martin Luther 1483 - 1546	Monk, theologian, reformer, founder of Lutheranism, author of 95 Theses, excommunicated, touched off Protestant Reformation
■	Andreas Karlstadt 1486 - 1541	Protestant theologian, clashed with Luther
■	Thomas Muntzer 1489 - 1525	Theologian, leader of the German peasant uprising 'German Peasant's War'
■	Martin Bucer 1491 - 1551	Reformer
■	Philip Melanchthon 1497 - 1560	Lutheran reformer

■	Martin Chemnitz 1522 - 1586	Lutheran theologian, reformer
■	Munster Rebellion 1534 - 1535	Radical Anabaptist rebellion
■	Peace of Augsburg 1555	Treaty ending religious struggle in Holy Roman Empire, rulers may choose either Roman Catholicism or Lutheranism
■	Heidelberg Catechism 1563	One of the three forms of unity, reformed confession of doctrine
■	Formula of Conrod 1577	Lutheran statement of faith
■	Johann Gerhard 1582 - 1637	Lutheran scholastic theologian
■	Georg Calixtus 1586 - 1656	Lutheran theologian, ecumenicalist
■	Abraham Calovius 1612 - 1686	Lutheran theologian
■	Thirty Years' War 1618 - 1648	
■	Philipp Spener 1635 - 1705	Lutheran theologian, "father of pietism"
■	August Hermann Francke 1663 - 1727	Lutheran clergyman, philanthropist, and Biblical scholar
■	Nicolaus Zinzendorf 1700 - 1760	Bishop of the Moravian church, missions pioneer, founder of the Herrnhuter Brudergemeine

■ **Adolf Schlatter**
1852 - 1938

theologian, scholar

Holland / Belgium

■ **Desiderius Erasmus Roterodamus**
1466 - 1536

Renaissance humanist, priest, scholar, linguist, writer

■ **Menno Simons**
1496 - 1561

Anabaptist leader, founder of Mennonites

■ **Jacobus Arminius**
1560 - 1609

Professor of theology, challenged reformed viewpoints and started the Arminian movement

■ **Belgic Confession**
1561

One of the Three Forms of Unity of the Reformed Church

■ **William Ames**
1576 - 1633

English theologian, opponent of Arminianism

■ **Cornelius Jansen**
1585 - 1638

Catholic bishop of Ypres, father of Jansenism (a theological movement emphasizing original sin, depravity, divine grace, and predestination, condemned as heretical by the Roman Catholic Church)

■ **Gisbertus Voetius**
1589 - 1676

Calvinist theologian

■ **Johannes Cocceius**
1603 - 1669

Dutch theologian

■ **Canons of Dort**
1618 - 1619

Part of the three forms of unity, condemnation of Arminian theology

■ **Hermann Witsius**

1636 - 1708

Dutch theologian

■ **Abraham Kuyper**

1837 - 1920

Prime minister of the Netherlands, theologian

America

■ **Alexander Whitaker**

1585 - 1616

Anglican theologian who established churches in Jamestown colony, known as 'The Apostle of Virginia'

■ **John Cotton**

1585 - 1652

Minister and theologian of Massachusetts Bay Colony, puritan

■ **Thomas Hooker**

1586 - 1647

Puritan colonial leader, founder of Connecticut

■ **John Davenport**

1597 - 1670

Puritan clergyman, co-founder of New Haven

■ **Roger Williams**

1603 - 1683

Theologian, baptist, founder of Rhode Island

■ **John Eliot**

1604 - 1690

Puritan missionary to American indians, called 'the apostle to the indians'

■ **Founding of Harvard College**

1636

■ **Increase Mather**

1639 - 1723

Massachusetts minister

■ **Solomon Stoddard**

1643 - 1729

Congregationalist pastor, influential in the Half-Way Covenant

■	Cambridge Platform 1648	Doctrinal statement for the Puritan Congregational churches in colonial New England
■	Half-Way Covenant 1662	Form of partial church membership for the unregenerate
■	Cotton Mather 1663 - 1728	puritan minister, author
■	William Tennent 1673 - 1746	Founder of the Log College, predecessor of Princeton University
■	Salem Witch Trials 1692 - 1693	
■	Salem Witch Trials 1692 - 1693	
■	Yale University Founded 1701	
■	Jonathan Edwards 1703 - 1758	Preacher, philosopher, theologian
■	Gilbert Tennent 1703 - 1764	evangelist, leader of the Great Awakening
■	Eleazar Wheelock 1711 - 1779	Congregational minister, educator, founder of Dartmouth College
■	David Brainerd 1718 - 1747	missionary to native Americans
■	John Woolman 1720 - 1772	Merchant, Quaker preacher, reformist

<p>■ John Witherspoon 1722 - 1794</p>	<p>minister, American founding father, president of Princeton University</p>
<p>■ Samuel Davies 1723 - 1761</p>	<p>Evangelist, minister, missionary to slaves, author, President of Princeton University</p>
<p>■ Andrew Bryan 1737 - 1812</p>	<p>Former slave, minister</p>
<p>■ Francis Asbury 1745 - 1816</p>	<p>Methodist bishop, involved in Second Great Awakening</p>
<p>■ Timothy Dwight IV 1752 - 1817</p>	<p>Minister, theologian, author, president of Yale College, founder of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions</p>
<p>■ Lemuel Haynes 1753 - 1833</p>	<p>Minister, abolitionist</p>
<p>■ Richard Allen 1760 - 1831</p>	<p>Minister, educator, writer, founder of the AME Church</p>
<p>■ John Chavis 1763 - 1838</p>	<p>Educator, minister</p>
<p>■ Samuel Miller 1769 - 1850</p>	<p>Presbyterian theologian</p>
<p>■ Lyman Beecher 1775 - 1863</p>	<p>minister, founder of the American Temperance Society</p>
<p>■ Asahel Nettleton 1783 - 1844</p>	<p>Theologian, pastor, influence in the Second Great Awakening, opponent of Charles Finney</p>
<p>■ Peter Cartwright 1785 - 1872</p>	<p>Methodist preacher, revivalist, circuit rider</p>

Charles Hodge 1797 - 1878	theologian
Theodore Wright 1797 - 1847	Abolitionist, minister
John Williamson Nevin 1803 - 1886	theologian
Charles Colcock Jones 1804 - 1863	Presbyterian clergyman, educator, missionary to slaves, planter
Andover Seminary founded 1807	
Daniel Payne 1811 - 1893	Bishop of the AME
Princeton Seminary Founded 1812	
Philip Schaff 1819 - 1893	Theologian, church historian
Robert Lewis Dabney 1820 - 1898	Theologian, pastor
Dwight Moody 1837 - 1899	Evangelist
B. B. Warfield 1851 - 1921	Seminarian, theologian
Billy Sunday 1862 - 1935	Athlete, evangelist

■ **Francis Schaeffer**
1912 - 1984

Theologian, philosopher, founder of L'Abri community

Missions

■ **Francis Xavier**
1506 - 1552

Jesuit missionary to India

■ **George Lisle**
1750 - 1820

Emancipated slave, pastor, first American missionary (to Jamaica)

■ **William Carey**
1761 - 1834

Missionary to India, minister, translator

■ **Henry Martyn**
1781 - 1812

Anglican priest, missionary to India and Persia

■ **Adoniram Judson**
1788 - 1850

American Baptist missionary to Burma

■ **Alexander Duff**
1806 - 1878

Missionary to India

■ **David Livingstone**
1813 - 1873

Medical missionary to Africa, abolitionist

■ **John Paton**
1824 - 1907

Scottish missionary to the New Hebrides

■ **Hudson Taylor**
1832 - 1905

Missionary to China, founder of the China Inland Mission

■ **Mary Slessor**
1848 - 1915

Scottish missionary to Nigeria

- William Henry Sheppard**
1865 - 1927
Missionary to the Congo
- Amy Carmichael**
1867 - 1951
Missionary to India
- Amy Carmichael**
1867 - 1951
Missionary to India
- John Stam**
1907 - 1934
Missionary to China, martyr

Spain

- Ignatius of Loyola**
1491 - 1556
Founded Society of Jesus (Jesuits)
- John of God**
1495 - 1550
Formed the Brothers Hospitallers of Saint John of God
- Teresa of Avila**
1515 - 1582
Nun, mystic, author, monastic reformer
- John of the Cross**
1542 - 1591
Spanish mystic, friar, priest, figure in counter-reformation

France

- St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre**
August 23, 1572
- Vincent de Paul**
1581 - 1660
Roman Catholic priest

**Rene Descartes**

1596 - 1650

Philosopher, mathematician, scientist

**Edict of Nantes**

1598

**Brother Lawrence**

1614 - 1691

Lay brother, author/originist of 'The Practice of the Presence of God'

**Blaise Pascal**

1623 - 1662

Theologian, mathematician, inventor, writer, scientist

**Madame Guyon**

1648 - 1717

Catholic mystic

**Francois Fenelon**

1651 - 1715

Archbishop, theologian

**Adolphe Monod**

1802 - 1856

French Protestant preacher

Italy

**Robert Bellarmine**

1542 - 1621

Jesuit, Cardinal, important figure in counter-reformation

**Council of Trent**

1545 - 1563

Roman Catholic council solidified Catholic doctrine and condemned Protestant doctrine

**Vatican I**

1869 - 1870

Vatican council that decreed papal infallibility

**Vatican II**

1962 - 1965

Roman Catholic church council, resulted in church reforms